

TAS5066-5111D6EVM PurePath Digital ™ EVM

for the TAS5066PAG Six-Channel Digital Audio PWM processor and TAS5111DAD Digital Amplifier Power Output Stage

User's Guide

March 2004

Digital Audio and Video Products

IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, modifications, enhancements, improvements, and other changes to its products and services at any time and to discontinue any product or service without notice. Customers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All products are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its hardware products to the specifications applicable at the time of sale in accordance with TI's standard warranty. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by government requirements, testing of all parameters of each product is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or customer product design. Customers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with customer products and applications, customers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any TI patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other TI intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI products or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license from TI to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. Reproduction of this information with alteration is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation.

Resale of TI products or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that product or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI product or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Following are URLs where you can obtain information on other Texas Instruments products and application solutions:

Products		Applications	
Amplifiers	amplifier.ti.com	Audio	www.ti.com/audio
Data Converters	dataconverter.ti.com	Automotive	www.ti.com/automotive
DSP	dsp.ti.com	Broadband	www.ti.com/broadband
Interface	interface.ti.com	Digital Control	www.ti.com/digitalcontrol
Logic	logic.ti.com	Military	www.ti.com/military
Power Mgmt	power.ti.com	Optical Networking	www.ti.com/opticalnetwork
Microcontrollers	microcontroller.ti.com	Security	www.ti.com/security
		Telephony	www.ti.com/telephony
		Video & Imaging	www.ti.com/video
		Wireless	www.ti.com/wireless

Mailing Address:

Texas Instruments

Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

Copyright © 2004, Texas Instruments Incorporated

EVM IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments (TI) provides the enclosed product(s) under the following conditions:

This evaluation kit being sold by TI is intended for use for **ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT OR EVALUATION PURPOSES ONLY** and is not considered by TI to be fit for commercial use. As such, the goods being provided may not be complete in terms of required design-, marketing-, and/or manufacturing-related protective considerations, including product safety measures typically found in the end product incorporating the goods. As a prototype, this product does not fall within the scope of the European Union directive on electromagnetic compatibility and therefore may not meet the technical requirements of the directive.

Should this evaluation kit not meet the specifications indicated in the EVM User's Guide, the kit may be returned within 30 days from the date of delivery for a full refund. THE FOREGOING WARRANTY IS THE EXCLUSIVE WARRANTY MADE BY SELLER TO BUYER AND IS IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED, IMPLIED, OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING ANY WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

The user assumes all responsibility and liability for proper and safe handling of the goods. Further, the user indemnifies TI from all claims arising from the handling or use of the goods. Please be aware that the products received may not be regulatory compliant or agency certified (FCC, UL, CE, etc.). Due to the open construction of the product, it is the user's responsibility to take any and all appropriate precautions with regard to electrostatic discharge.

EXCEPT TO THE EXTENT OF THE INDEMNITY SET FORTH ABOVE, NEITHER PARTY SHALL BE LIABLE TO THE OTHER FOR ANY INDIRECT, SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES.

TI currently deals with a variety of customers for products, and therefore our arrangement with the user **is not exclusive**.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance, customer product design, software performance, or infringement of patents or services described herein.

Please read the EVM User's Guide and, specifically, the EVM Warnings and Restrictions notice in the EVM User's Guide prior to handling the product. This notice contains important safety information about temperatures and voltages. For further safety concerns, please contact the TI application engineer.

Persons handling the product must have electronics training and observe good laboratory practice standards.

No license is granted under any patent right or other intellectual property right of TI covering or relating to any machine, process, or combination in which such TI products or services might be or are used.

Mailing Address:

Texas Instruments Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

Copyright © 2004, Texas Instruments Incorporated

EVM WARNINGS AND RESTRICTIONS

It is important to operate this EVM within the input voltage range of xxx V and the output voltage range of xxx V and xxx V.

Exceeding the specified input range may cause unexpected operation and/or irreversible damage to the EVM. If there are questions concerning the input range, please contact a TI field representative prior to connecting the input power.

Applying loads outside of the specified output range may result in unintended operation and/or possible permanent damage to the EVM. Please consult the EVM User's Guide prior to connecting any load to the EVM output. If there is uncertainty as to the load specification, please contact a TI field representative.

During normal operation, some circuit components may have case temperatures greater than xxx°C. The EVM is designed to operate properly with certain components above xxx°C as long as the input and output ranges are maintained. These components include but are not limited to linear regulators, switching transistors, pass transistors, and current sense resistors. These types of devices can be identified using the EVM schematic located in the EVM User's Guide. When placing measurement probes near these devices during operation, please be aware that these devices may be very warm to the touch.

Mailing Address:

Texas Instruments Post Office Box 655303 Dallas, Texas 75265

Copyright © 2004, Texas Instruments Incorporated

Preface

Read This First

About This Manual

This manual describes the operation of the TAS5066-5111D6EVM evaluation module from Texas Instruments.

How to Use This Manual

This document contains the following chapters:

- □ Chapter 1 Overview
- □ Chapter 2 System Interfaces
- □ Chapter 3 Protection

Information about Cautions and Warnings

This document may contain cautions and warnings.

This is an example of a caution statement.

A caution statement describes a situation that could potentially damage your software or equipment.

This is an example of a warning statement.

A warning statement describes a situation that could potentially cause harm to you.

The information in a caution or a warning is provided for your protection. Please read each caution and warning carefully.

Related Documentation from Texas Instruments

The following table contains a list of data manuals that have detailed descriptions of the integrated circuits used in the design of the TAS5066–5111D6EVM. The data manuals can be obtained at the URL http://www.ti.com.

Part Number	Literature Number
TAS5066PAG	SLES089
TAS5111DAD	SLES049
SN74LVC1G08	SCES217O
SN74LVC1G126	SCES224J
LMV331I	SLCS136K
LM317M	SLVS297I
TPS76433	SLVS180B
TPS3801K33	SLVS219B

Additional Documentation

- □ TAS5066-5111D6EVM Application Report SLEA033
- PC Configuration Tool for TAS50XX (DAS TCT 50xx version 3.1 or later)
- General Application Notes

FCC Warning

This equipment is intended for use in a laboratory test environment only. It generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and has not been tested for compliance with the limits of computing devices pursuant to subpart J of part 15 of FCC rules, which are designed to provide reasonable protection against radio frequency interference. Operation of this equipment in other environments may cause interference with radio communications, in which case the user at his own expense will be required to take whatever measures may be required to correct this interference.

Trademarks

TI, EquibitTM and PurePath DigitalTM are trademarks of Texas Instruments.

Contents

1	Over	view	1-1
	1.1	TAS5066-5111D6EVM Features	1-2
	1.2	РСВ Кеу Мар	1-3
2	Syste	em Interfaces	2-1
	2.1	PSU Interface (J901)	2-2
	2.2	PSU Control Interface (J902)	
	2.3	Loudspeaker Connectors (J100 – J600)	2-5
	2.4	Control Interface (J50)	2-6
	2.5	Digital Audio Interface (J51)	
	2.6	PWM Timing, Interchannel Delay Registers	
3	Prote	ection	3-1
	3.1	Short Circuit Protection and Fault Reporting Circuitry	3-2
	3.2	Device Fault Reporting	3-2

Figures

1–1	Complete PurePath Digital System	1-2
1–2	Physical Structure for the TAS5066-5111D6EVM	1-3
2–1	Recommended Power-Up Sequence	2-2
2–2	J901 and J903 Pin Numbers (PCB Connector Top View)	2-3
2–3	J902 Pin Numbers (PCB Connector Top View)	2-4
2–4	J100 – J600 Pin Numbers (PCB Connector Top View)	2-5

Tables

2–1	Recommended Power Supplies	2-2
2–2	J901 Pin Description	2-3
2–3	J903 Pin Description	2-3
2–4	J902 Pin Description	2-4
2–5	J100– J600 Pin Description	2-5
2–6	J50 Pin Description	2-6
2–7	J51 Pin Description	2-7
2–8	Clock Rates	2-7
2–9	Recommended Interchannel Delay Register Values (based on EVM designs)	2-8
3–1	TAS5111 Error Signal Decoding	3-2

Chapter 1

Overview

The TAS5066–5111D6EVM PurePath Digital [™] customer evaluation module demonstrates two integrated circuits TAS5066 and TAS5111DAD from Texas Instruments (TI).

The TAS5066 is a high-performance 24-bit six-channel digital pulse width modulator (PWM) based on EquibitTM technology. The TAS5066 has a wide variety of serial input (I²S) options including right justified, left justified, and DSP data formats. It accepts I²S data with sample rates up to 192 kHz.

TAS5111 is a high-performance digital amplifier power stage designed to drive a 4-Ohm loudspeaker up to 85 W. It contains integrated gate-drivers, four matched and electrically isolated enhancement-mode N-channel power DMOS transistors and protection / fault-reporting circuitry.

The TAS5066–5111D6EVM, together with a TI input board, is a complete digital audio amplifier system that includes digital input (S/PDIF), analog input, interface to PC, digital volume control, and failure protection. The system was design for home theater applications such as DVD minicomponent systems, home theater in a box (HTIB), DVD receiver, A/V receiver, or TV sets.

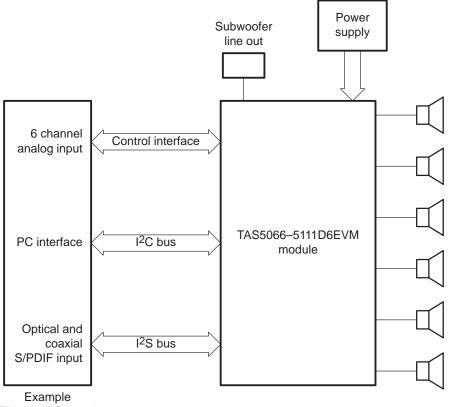
Торіс	Page

1.1	TAS5066-5111D6EVM Features	1-2
1.2	РСВ Кеу Мар	1-3

1.1 TAS5066-5111D6EVM Features

- □ 6-channel PurePath Digital[™] evaluation module
- Self-contained protection system (short circuit and thermal)
- □ Standard I²S and I²C/control connector for TI input board
- Double-sided plated-through PCB layout

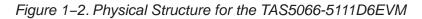
Figure 1–1. Complete PurePath Digital™ System

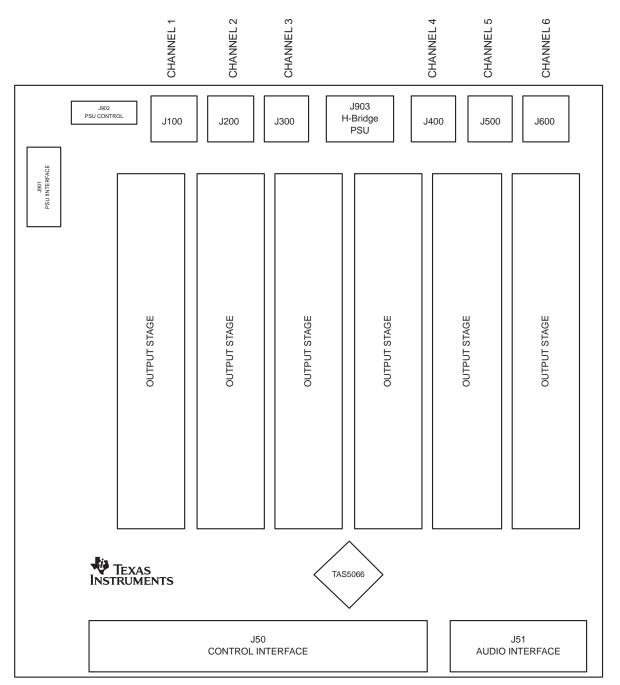


TI input–PC board

1.2 PCB Key Map

The physical structure for the TAS5066–5111D6EVM is illustrated in the following figure.





Chapter 2

System Interfaces

This chapter describes the TAS5066–5111D6EVM board in regards to power supply (PSU) and system interfaces.

Topic

Page

2.1	PSU Interface (J901) 2-2
2.2	PSU Control Interface (J902) 2-4
2.3	Loudspeaker Connectors (J100 – J600) 2-5
2.4	Control Interface (J50) 2-6
2.5	Digital Audio Interface (J51) 2-7
2.6	PWM Timing, Interchannel Delay Registers 2-8

2.1 PSU Interface (J901)

The TAS5066–5111D6EVM module must be powered from one or two external regulated power supplies. High audio performance requires a stabilized output stage power supply with low ripple voltage and low output impedance.

Note:

The length of power supply cable must be minimized. Increasing length of PSU cable is equal to increasing the distortion for the amplifier at high output levels and low frequencies.

Maximum output stage supply voltage depends of the speaker load resistance. Please check the recommended maximum supply voltage in the TAS5111 datasheet.

Table 2–1. Recommended Power Supplies

Description	Voltage Limitations (4-Ω Load)	Current Recommendations
System power supply	15 to 20 V	0.25 A
Output power stage supply	0 to 29.5 V	5.5 A†

[†] The rated current corresponds to 2-channel full scale (70 W each) or 6-channel 1/8 scale (9 W each), which most likely is adequate for a standard 6-channel amplifier design.

Figure 2–1 shows the recommended TAS5111 power-up sequence. For proper TAS5111 operation the RESET signal must be kept low during power-up. RESET is pulled low during power-up for 200 ms by the on-board reset generator (U903).

Figure 2–1. Recommended Power-Up Sequence

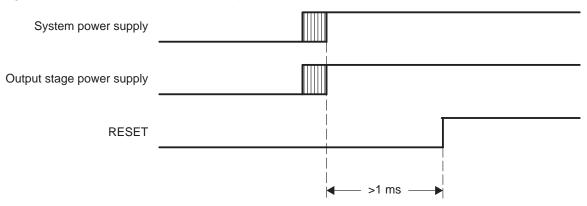


Figure 2–2. J901 and J903 Pin Numbers (PCB Connector Top View)

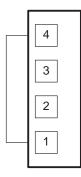


Table 2–2. J901 Pin Description

Pin Number	Net-Name at Schematics	Description
1	V-HBRIDGE	Output stage power supply
2	-	System power supply
3	GND	Ground
4	GND	Ground

Table 2–3. J903 Pin Description

Pin Number	Net-Name at Schematics	Description
1	V-HBRIDGE	Output stage power supply
2	V-HBRIDGE	Output stage power supply
3	GND	Ground
4	GND	Ground

Note: Optional, use to decrease impedance to achieve better performance.

2.2 PSU Control Interface (J902)

This interface is used for on-board sensing of output supply voltage and for power supply volume control (PSCV) signal.

Figure 2–3. J902 Pin Numbers (PCB Connector Top View)

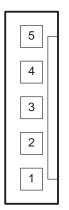


Table 2-4. J902 Pin Description

Pin Number	Net-Name at Schematics	Description
1	NOT USED	-
2	V-HBRIDGE	Sense of output supply voltage
3	GND	Ground
4	RESET	System reset (bi-directional)
5	PSVC	Power supply volume control

2.3 Loudspeaker Connectors (J100 – J600)

Both positive and negative speaker outputs are floating and may not be connected to ground (e.g., through an oscilloscope).

Figure 2–4. J100 – J600 Pin Numbers (PCB Connector Top View)

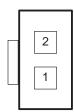


Table 2–5. J100– J600 Pin Description

Pin Number	Net-Name at Schematics	Description
1	OUT-1	Speaker negative output
2	OUT-2	Speaker positive output

2.4 Control Interface (J50)

This interface connects the TAS5066-5111D6EVM board to a TI input board.

Pin Number	Net-Name at Schematics	Description	
1	GND	Ground	
2	PSVC	Power supply volume control from (mC) input board	
3	GND	Ground	
4	RESET	System reset (bi-directional). Activate MUTE before RESET for quiet reset.	
5	ERR-RCVY	Error recovery or soft reset provides click and pop free reset, without resetting I ² C volume register settings.	
6	MUTE	Ramp volume from any setting to noiseless soft mute. Mute can also be activated by I ² C.	
7	PDN	Power down. TAS5066 enters the power down state when activated.	
8, 9	RESERVED	-	
10	SDA	I ² C data clock	
11	GND	Ground	
12	SCL	I ² C bit clock	
13, 14	RESERVED	-	
15	DBSPD	Double speed mode. Double speed active when high and inac- tive when low	
16	CLIP_MODULATOR	Clipping indicator from TAS5066. Indicates 0dB level with low signal	
17	GND	Ground	
18, 19	RESERVED	-	
20	SHUTDOWN1	Shutdown error reporting for all channels. Activated if TAS5111 has high current or high temperature for approximately 100 ms. See Chapter 3, Protection.	
21	RESERVED	-	
22	TEMP_WARNING	Temperature warning. Activated with low signal if one or more TAS5111 has reached temperature warning level.	
23, 24	RESERVED	-	
25, 26	GND	Ground	
27-30	RESERVED	-	
31, 32	GND	Ground	
33, 34	+5V	+5-Vdc power supply (output)	

Table 2–6. J50 F	Pin Description
------------------	-----------------

2.5 Digital Audio Interface (J51)

The digital audio interface contains digital audio signal data (I2S), clocks etc. Please see the TAS5066 data manual for signal timing and details not explained in this document.

Pin Number	Net-Name at Schematics	Description
1	GND	Ground
2	MCLK	Master clock input. Low jitter system clock for PWM generation and reclocking.
		Ground connection from source to TAS5066 must be a low impedance connection.
3	GND	Ground
4	SDIN1	I2S data 1, channels 1 and 2
5	SDIN2	I2S data 2, channels 3 and 4
6	SDIN3	I2S data 3, channels 5 and 6
7–9	-	Reserved
10	GND	Ground
11	SCLK	I2S bit clock
12	GND	Ground
13	LRCLK	I2S left-right clock
14	GND	Ground
15	-	Reserved
16	GND	Ground

Table 2–7. J51 Pin Description

Table 2–8. Clock Rates

Speed	TAS5066 System Control Register 0 (x02h)	Sample Frequency (F _S)	LRCLK	SCLK (64xF _S)	MCLK
Normal speed MCLK = 256xF _S	D7 = 0 D6 = 0	32 kHz	32.0 kHz	2.0480 MHz	8.1920 MHz
		44.1 kHz	44.1 kHz	2.8224 MHz	11.2896 MHz
		48 kHz	48.0 kHz	3.0720 MHz	12.2880 MHz
Double speed MCLK = 256xF _S	D7 = 0 D6 = 1	64 kHz	64.0 kHz	4.0960 MHz	16.3840 MHz
		88 kHz	88.2 kHz	5.6448 MHz	22.5792 MHz
		96 kHz	96.0 kHz	6.1440 MHz	24.5760 MHz
Quad speed MCLK = 128xF _S	D7 = 1	176 kHz	176.4 kHz	11.2896 MHz	22.5790 MHz
	D6 = 0	192 kHz	192.0 kHz	12.2880 MHz	24.5760 MHz

2.6 PWM Timing, Interchannel Delay Registers

For maximum performance, the PWM timing must be optimized for the specific configuration and PCB layout. The default values in TAS5066 is properly not optimal in many designs and therefore the interchannel delays must be programmed by I2C to the TAS5066 at startup and after every system reset.

Table 2–9. Recommended Interchannel Delay Register Values (based on EVM designs)

Register Description	Register Address	Value (hex)
Inter-Channel Delay Channel 1	0x0C	0x01
Inter-Channel Delay Channel 2	0x0D	0x49
Inter-Channel Delay Channel 3	0x0E	0x91
Inter-Channel Delay Channel 4	0x0F	0xD9
Inter-Channel Delay Channel 5	0x10	0x21
Inter-Channel Delay Channel 6	0x11	0x69

Chapter 3

Protection

This chapter describes the short circuit protection and fault reporting circuitry of the TAS5111 device.

Topi	c Pag	ge
3.1	Short Circuit Protection and Fault Reporting Circuitry 3-	-2
3.2	Device Fault Reporting 3-	-2

3.1 Short Circuit Protection and Fault Reporting Circuitry

TAS5111 is a self-protecting device that provides device fault reporting (including high-temperature protection and short circuit protection). TAS5111 is configured in back-end auto-recovery mode and therefore resets automatically after all errors (M1, M2 and M3 is set low). This means that the device will re-start itself after a error occasion and report shortly through the SHUTDOWN error signals.

3.2 Device Fault Reporting

The OTW and SD outputs from TAS5111 indicate fault conditions. Please refer to the TAS5111 data manual for a description of these pins.

Table 3–1. TAS5111 Error Signal Decoding

OTW	SD	Device Condition
0	0	High temperature error and/or high current error
0	1	High temperature warning
1	0	Under voltage lockout or high current error
1	1	Normal operation, no errors/warnings

The temperature warning (\overline{OTW}) signals at the TAS5066–5111D6EVM board are wired-OR to one temperature warning signal (TEMP_WARNING – pin 22 in control interface connector). Shutdown signals (\overline{SD}) are wired-OR to one shutdown signal ($\overline{SHUTDOWN}$ – pin 20 in control interface connector). The shutdown signals together with the temperature warning signal will give information on the chip state information as described in the previous table. Device fault reporting outputs are open-drain outputs.